

By 1775, Paul Revere was the patriots' most valuable messenger, having already transported critical messages thousands of miles. He was also "one of the upwards of thirty, cheifly mechanics, who formed our selves in to a Committee for the purpose of watching the Movements of the British Soldiers, and gaining every intelegence of the movements of the Tories."

Three days before the Midnight Ride the Committee observed significant activity by the British naval vessels and anticipated that an attack would soon take place. Revere wrote that he "agreed with a Col. Conant, & some other Gentlemen, that if the British went out by Water, we would Shew two Lanthorns in the North Church Steeple; & if by Land, one, as a Signal; for we were apprehensive it would be dificult to Cross the Charles River, or git over Boston neck." The infamous lanterns then, were never signals to Revere "on the opposite shore" --as Longfellow put it-but signals *from* Revere, in case he was unable to escape safely with the news from British-occupied Boston.

He wrote "On Tuesday evening, the 18th it was observed, that a number of Soldiers were marching towards the bottom of the Common. About 10 o'Clock, Dr. Warren Sent in great haste for me, and beged that I would imediately Set off for Lexington, where Messrs. Hancock & Adams were, & aquaint them of the Movement, and that it was thought they [Hancock and Adams] were the objets."

Paul Revere's Ride One of a group of five murals at the Massachusetts State House by Robert Reid

Courtesy of the Massachusetts Arts Commission

''Mr. Revere will give you all the news. - J. Adams.''

#### COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1995

#### **COMMONWEALTH OFFICERS**

#### **Constitutional Officers**:

William F. Weld Governor

Argeo Paul Cellucci Lieutenant Governor

William F. Galvin Secretary of State

L. Scott Harshbarger Attorney General

Joseph D. Malone Treasurer and Receiver-General

A. Joseph DeNucci Auditor of the Commonwealth

#### **Legislative Officers**:

William M. Bulger President of the Senate

Charles F. Flaherty Speaker of the House

#### Judicial Officers:

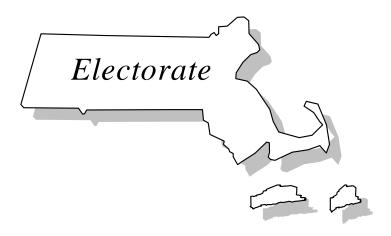
Paul J. Liacos Chief Justice, Supreme Judicial Court

Joseph P. Warner Chief Justice, Appeals Court

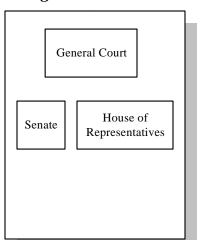
John J. Irwin Chief Justice for Administration and

Management, Trial Court

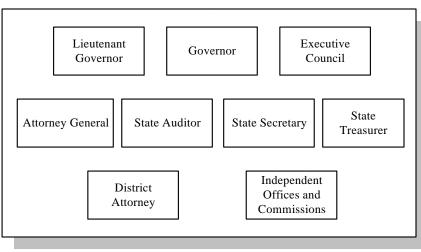
## The Commonwealth of Massachusetts Organization Chart



#### Legislative Branch



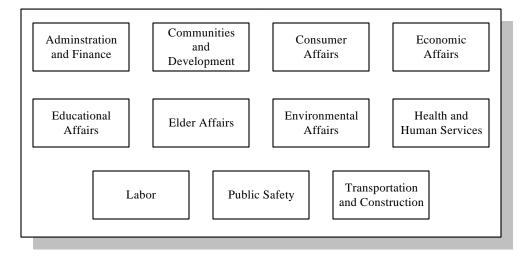
#### Executive Branch



#### Judicial Branch



#### **Secretariats**



#### COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1995

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President

Executive Director